Food Club & Opportunity Hub

2024 Evaluation

Food Club & Opportunity Hub

2024 Evaluation

COMMUNITY ACTION HOUSE

Overview

Community Action House (CAH) opened the doors to its Food Club & Opportunity Hub in October 2021. The Food Club & Opportunity Hub is a flagship initiative of CAH that is designed to expand healthy food access, while emphasizing dignity, choice, and efficiency.

Serving to bridge the gap between a food pantry and a grocery store, members pay a small monthly fee to receive points for shopping in a grocery store setting, with healthy food options requiring fewer points.

Evaluation

In 2019, CAH partnered with the Ottawa County Department of Strategic Impact (DSI) to evaluate the Food Club & Opportunity Hub. As part of this evaluation, DSI previously produced a 6-month and a 12-month evaluation report. Information on early membership in the program is available in those reports.

This report includes evaluation results from the first 18 months of operation. It includes information on participant characteristics and demographics, 18-month longitudinal data, and 12-month subpopulation data. The 18-month and 12-month sections are based on data that CAH collected from its members at enrollment and at additional 6-month surveys. Data is largely collected from the primary household member.

Also included are appendices that include additional information on fruit and vegetable consumption, participant frequency, and differences across various subpopulations.

As it continues to grow and add new members, the Food Club & Opportunity Hub will continue to see changes in members, making continued data collection and evaluation important.

Total surveys: 2,019 **Total members:** 1,403

Program Strengths

A clear majority of members strongly value the Food Club & Opportunity Hub, with 83% or more of members strongly agreeing or agreeing that they have greater access, better control, and more flexibility when it comes to food selection since joining the Food Club

72% strongly agree that they were welcomed and feel like they belong at the Food Club at 18 months

Members who are Hispanic or have a non-English language as their primary language are more likely to strongly agree with positive statements about the Food Club such as saving time in their day, a sense of pride when they shop, etc.

46% of all members said they were extremely likely (or 10 out of 10) to tell a friend or family member about the Food Club

Opportunities for Improvement

Financial security and income needs continue to be a large concern for a majority of members

36% of members who indicated that they were food insecure at entry remained food insecure after 18 months of membership

25% of members at 18 months disagree with the statement that the Food Club saves them time or is more convenient for them.

While food security and increased fruit and vegetable consumption are impacted by many variables outside of the purview of the Food Club, members report limited impact when it comes to these metrics from entry to 18 months

Table of Contents

Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics p.4
18-Month Data p.9
- Meeting the Food Needs of Members p.9
- Food Choices & Healthy Eating p.15
- Food Club & Opportunity Hub Experience p.17
- Health Improvements p.19
- Forward-Thinking Outlook p.21

12-Month Crosstabulations p.23

Appendix A – Fruit and Vegetable Consumption p.29
Appendix B – Crosstabulation Tables p.32

Member Characteristics and Demographics

A review of member demographics and socioeconomic characteristics reveals that the Food Club is serving a diverse group of residents. More detailed graphs are provided in the next few pages.

Demographic data includes responses from all participants who completed an entry survey.

7 out of every 10 primary household members identify as **female**

77% of primary household members have at least a **high school education or GED**

A little over 60% of primary household members are **under the age of 50**

Just under half (49%) of household include **children**

Over half (58%) of primary household members identify as **something other than white alone**

31% of primary household members prefer to speak **a language other than English**

32% of households include a family member who is **disabled**

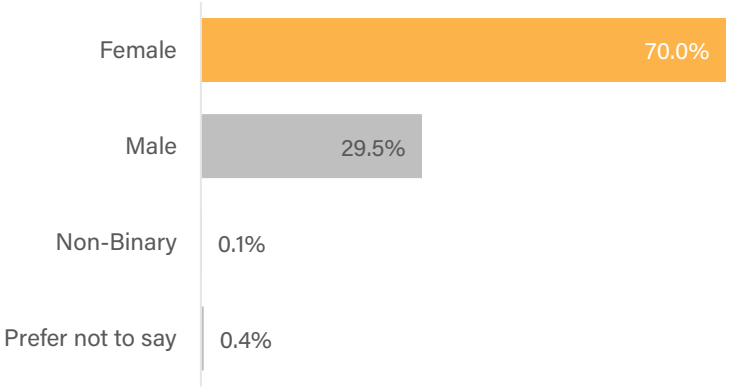
Over half (52%) of all households pay **rent** for their current housing

41% of primary household members are **employed**. While 3 out of every 10 members (30%) are unable to work or are retired

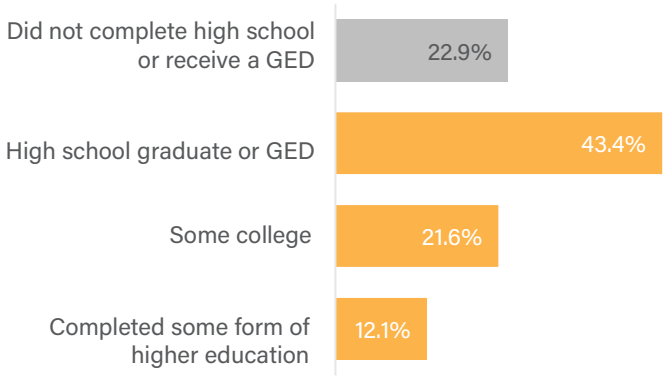
62% of households report an annual income of **less than $20,000**

Member Characteristics and Demographics – 2024 Evaluation

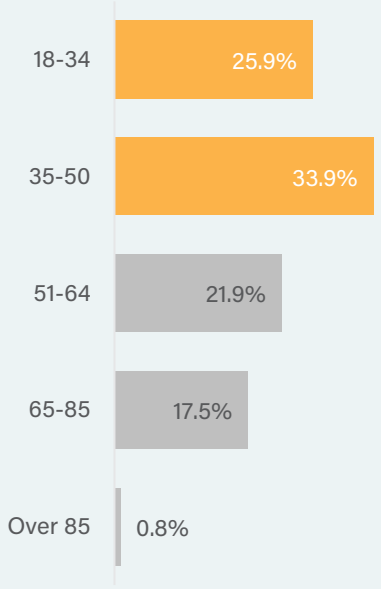
7 out of every 10 primary household members identify as **female**



77% of primary household members have at least a **high school or equivalent education**



6 out of every 10 primary household members are **50 or under**

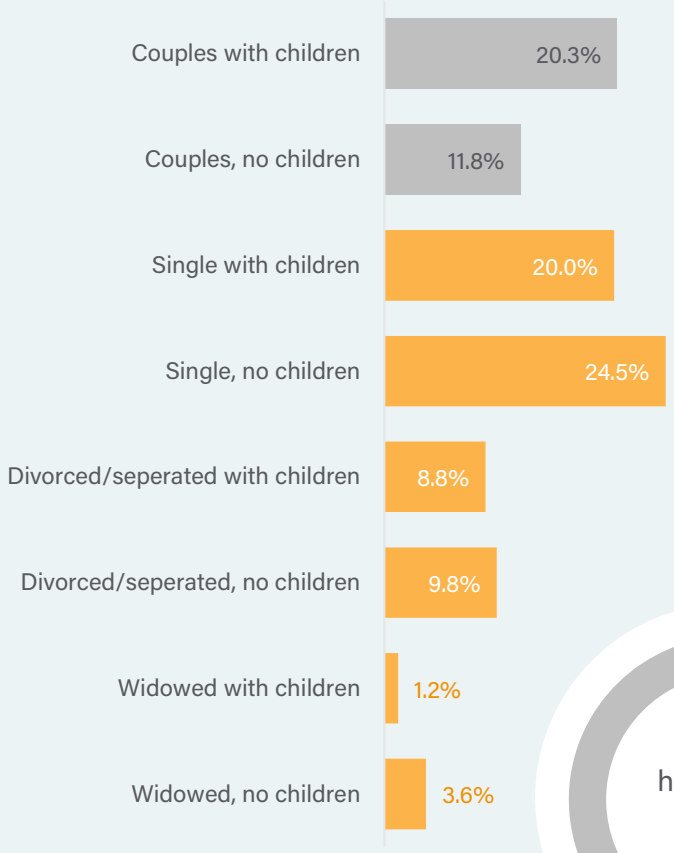


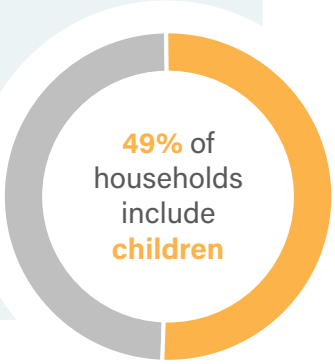
The average age of all Food Club members who answered the question at entry is **47**

Notes Responses per question: gender – 4,622; education – 3,604; age – 4,632

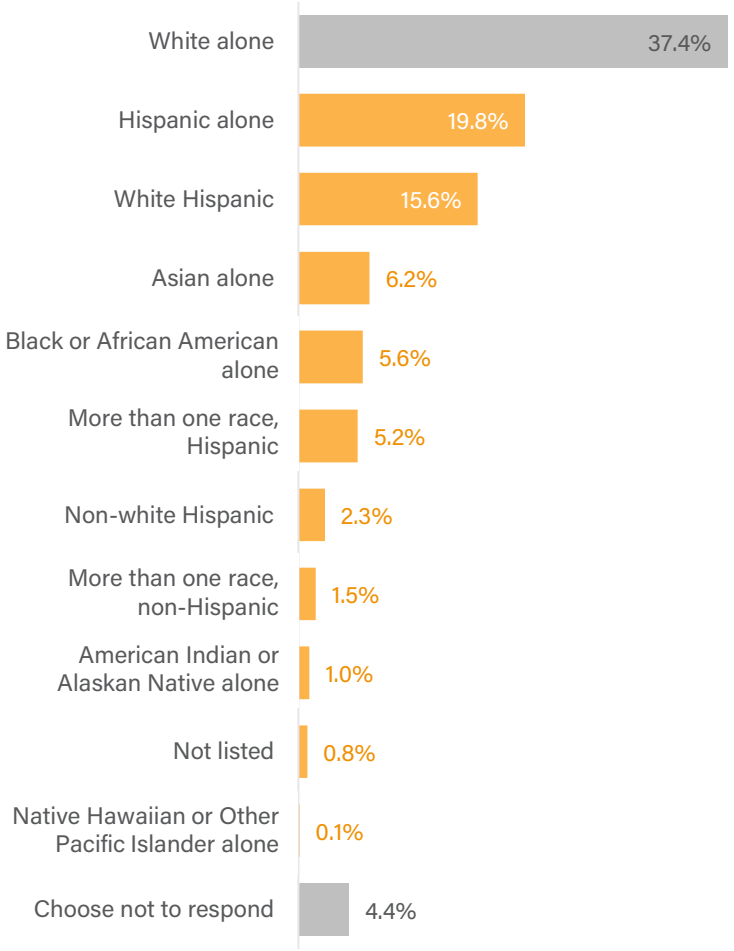
Member Characteristics and Demographics – 2024 Evaluation

68% of primary household members are not married or partnered





58% of primary household members identify as something other than white alone



Notes Responses per question: children – 4,635, partnered – 4,001, race and ethnicity – 4,614
Married/partnered members include married people, common law marriages, and domestic partners

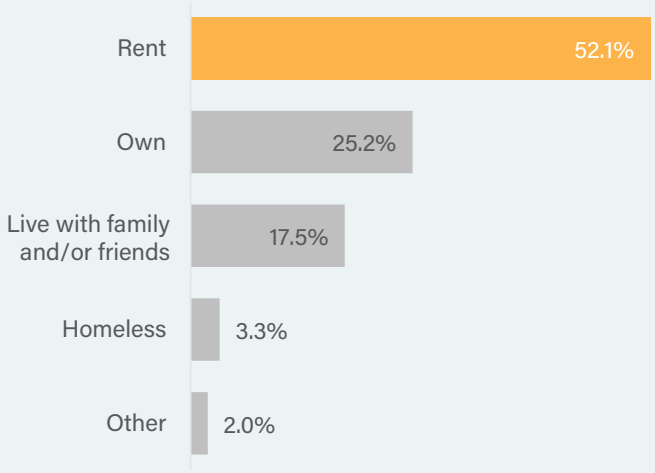
Member Characteristics and Demographics – 2024 Evaluation

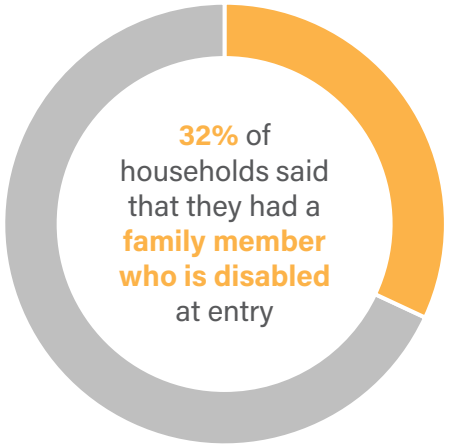
31% of primary household members prefer to speak a language other than English

Languages that had less than 1% of members list them as their preferred language include:

- American Sign Language
- Arabic
- Bengali
- Chinese
- Dari
- Farsi
- Iu Mien
- Mandarin
- Pashto
- Russian
- Swahili
- Ukrainian
- Vietnamese

Over half (52%) of all households pay rent for their current housing

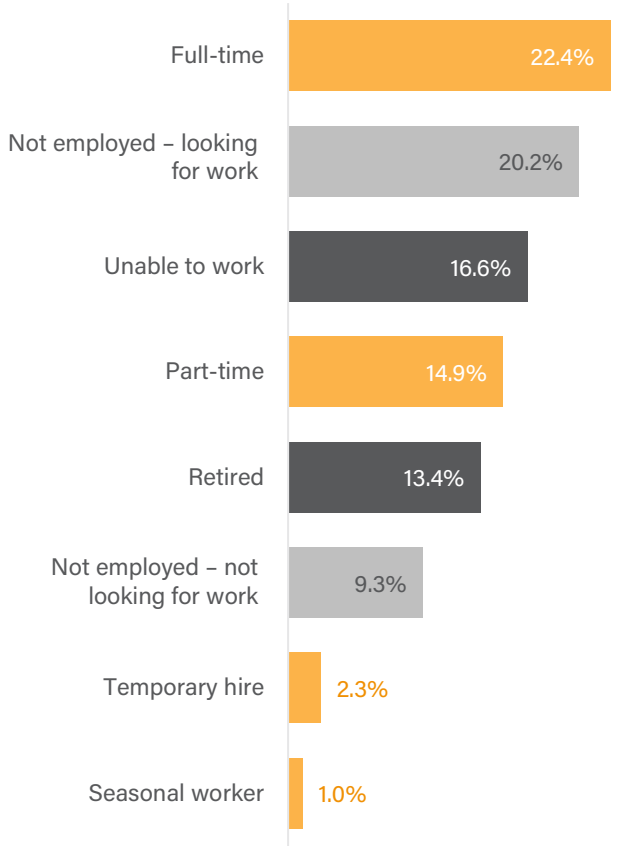




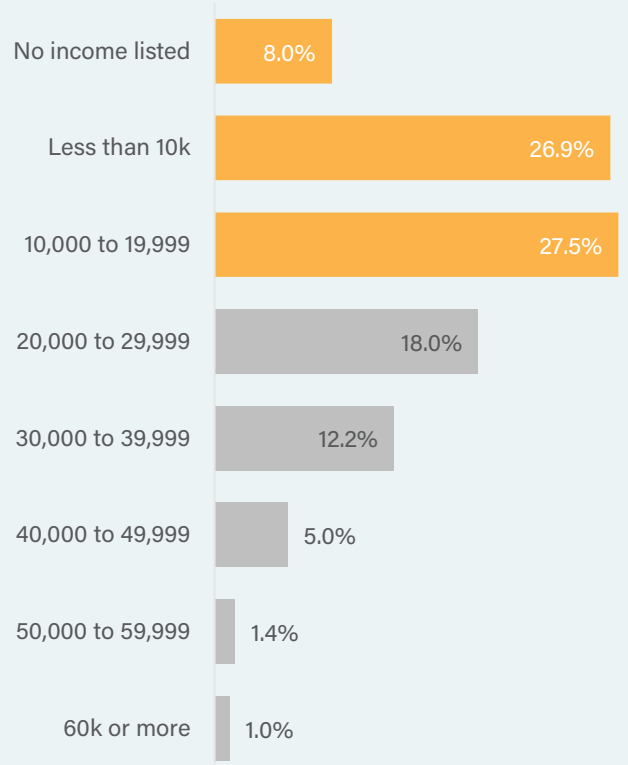
Notes Responses per question: language – 4,624, disabled family members at entry – 3,933, housing status– 4,609

Member Characteristics and Demographics – 2024 Evaluation

41% of primary household members are **employed.** While **3 out of 10 members** are **retired or unable to work**



62% of households report an annual income of **less than $20,000**



Notes Responses per question: work status – 3,685, annual income – 4,634

18-Month Data

This section of the 2024 Evaluation largely focuses on longitudinal data across the first 18 months of the Food Club & Opportunity Hub. All longitudinal data in this section comes from participants who completed surveys at entry, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months. Participants who did not provide answers across all four surveys were excluded from this section.

Also included in this section are questions that ask whether participants agree or disagree with a set of statements about their experience with the Food Club. All 18-month survey responses are included for these questions.

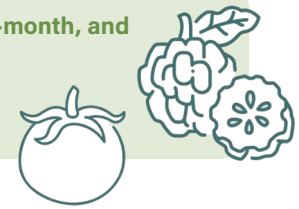
This section is broken down into five subsections:

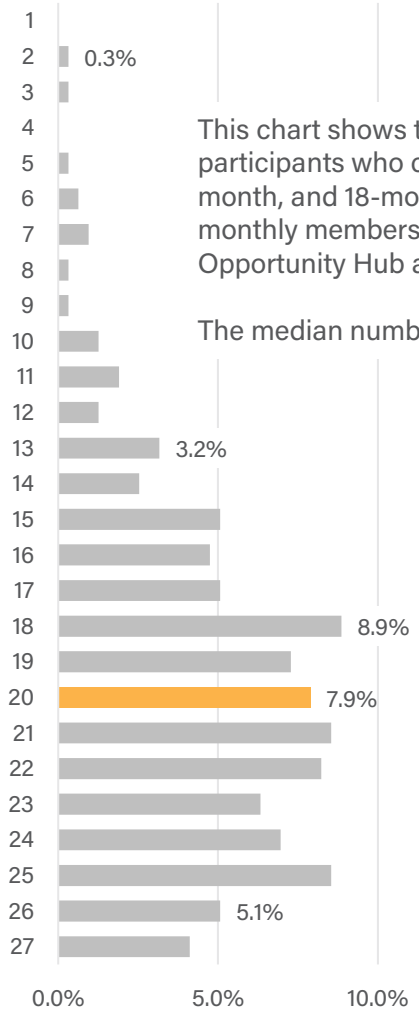
- Meeting the food needs of members
- Food choices and healthy eating
- Food Club and Opportunity Hub experiences
- Health improvements
- Forward-thinking outlook

This page includes overall information on the 18-month data, including participant renewal rates. While the following pages focus on their respective subsection topic.

Total participants with entry, 6-month, 12-month, and 18-month surveys: 316

Total 18-month surveys: 339





This chart shows the number of times participants who completed entry, 6-month, 12-month, and 18-month surveys renewed their monthly membership to the Food Club & Opportunity Hub at the time of this evaluation

The median number of monthly renewals is **20**

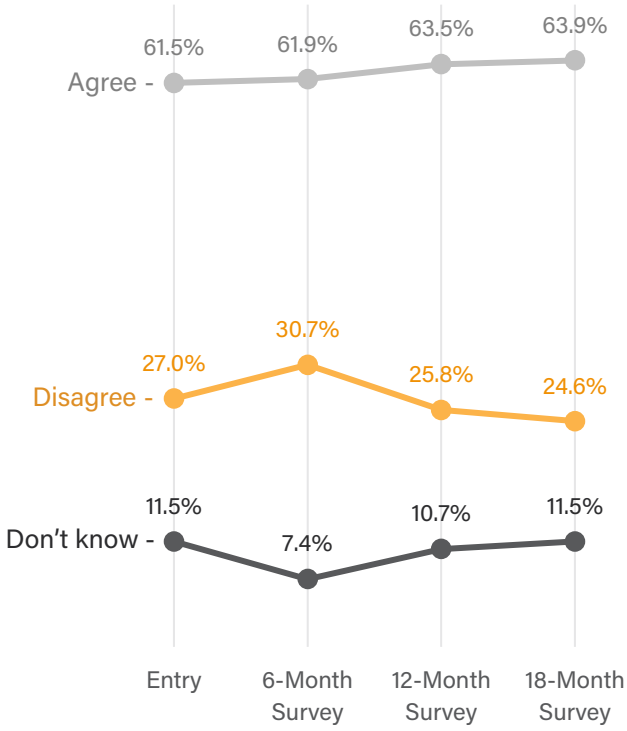
Notes Responses per question: renewal - 316

Meeting the Food Needs of Members – 2024 Evaluation

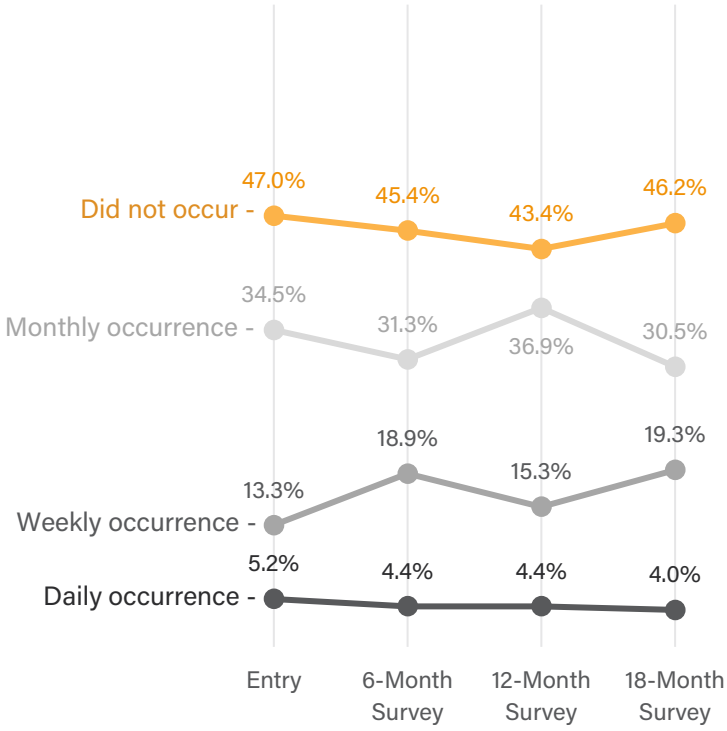
One of the Food Club's goals is to meet the food needs of members, with this being measured by assessing the percent of members who move from food insecurity to food security. Members are asked whether they have experienced or agree with four statements about their household's ability to access food when they join the Food Club. These same statements are asked about every 6-months.

This page and the next show the survey results for all Food Club participants who responded to these statements at entry, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months.

I/we couldn't afford to eat balanced meals



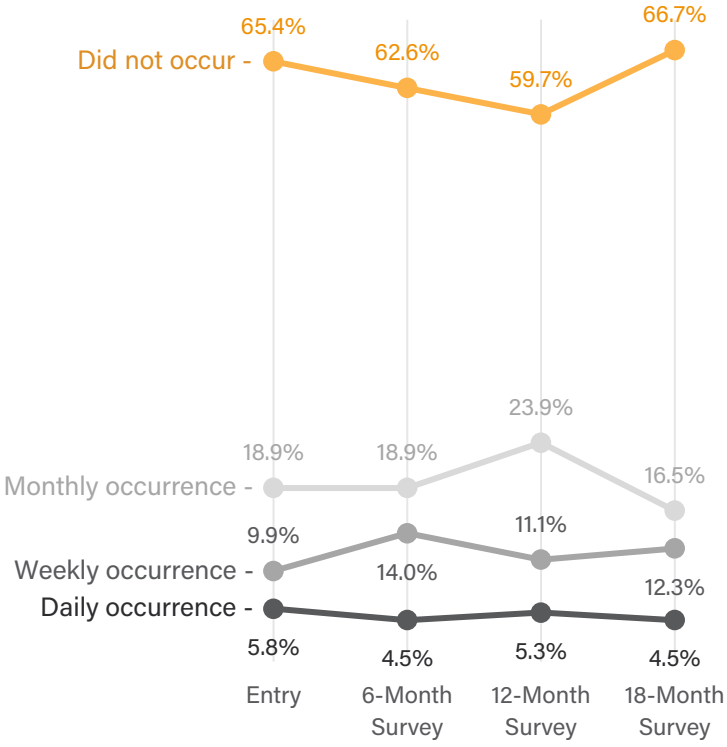
The food that I bought just didn't last, and I/we didn't have money to get more



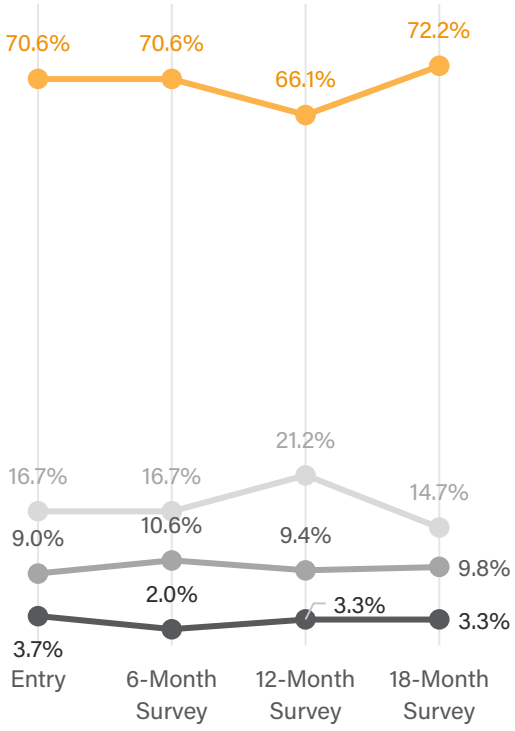
Notes 244-249 members provided answers to these statements when joining the Food Club, and 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining.

Meeting the Food Needs of Members – 2024 Evaluation

Adults in my/our household cut the size of our meals or skipped meals because there wasn't enough money for food



I was hungry, but didn't eat because there wasn't enough money for food



Overall, the total number of participants who **disagreed with or did not experience** the listed statements on food access difficulties **differed less than 3%** from entry to 18 months. Food security is impacted by several variables, many of which are complex, systematic, and outside the scope of the Food Club & Opportunity Hub. Further longitudinal study may help determine the impact of the Food Club and what other factors influence member food security.

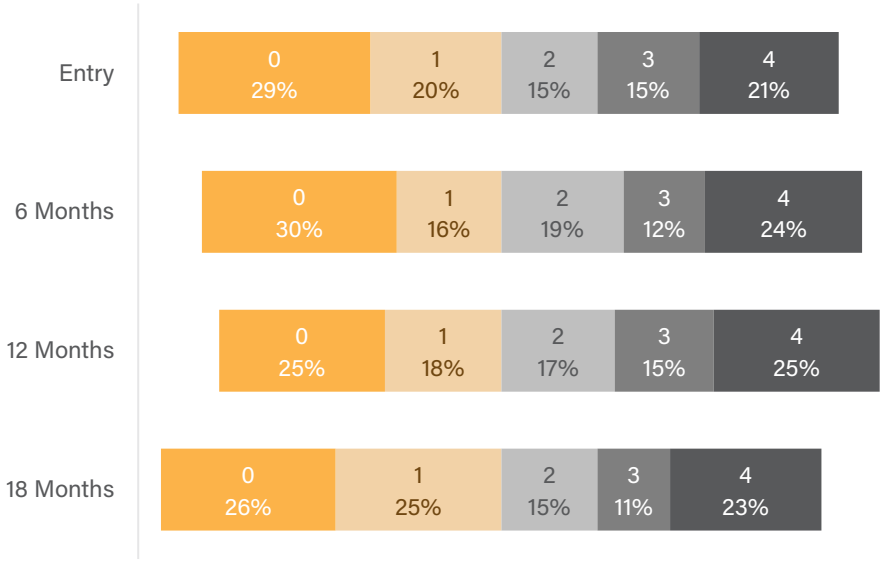
Notes 243-245 members provided answers to these statements when joining the Food Club, and 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining.

Meeting the Food Needs of Members – 2024 Evaluation

By tallying the number of food access statements that members agree with when joining the Food Club and then at 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months of membership, we can assess whether members are feeling food secure or food insecure.

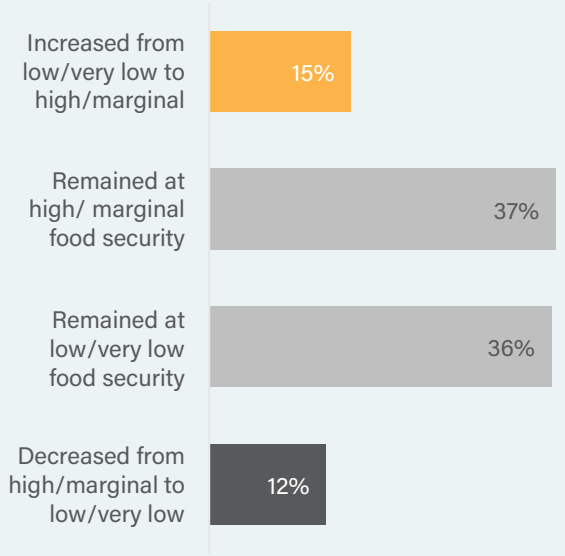
The graph below shows the total number of food access statements that members agreed with—agreeing with **0** indicates **high food security**, **1** indicates **marginal food security**, **2 through 3** indicates **low food security**, and **4** indicates **very low food security.**

49% of members who completed entry, 6-month, 12-month, and 18-month surveys had **high or marginal food security** when joining the Food Club. This increased to **51%** of members at 18 months of membership.



15% of members moved from **low or very low food security to high or marginal security** from entry to 12 months of membership

36% of members **remained at low or very low food security** after 12 months of membership



Notes 227 members provided answers to all four statements when joining the Food Club and at 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining. The food security categories are defined by totaling the number of statements that members agree with; a total of 0 is considered 'high' food security, 1 is considered 'marginal food security', 2-3 is 'low food security', and 4 is 'very low food security'.
Entry and follow-up surveys included an additional question on food access that has been removed due to technical error. As a result, the food security categories have been adjusted. However, this categorization continues to be similar to the USDA's methodology for the U.S. Household Food Security Survey.

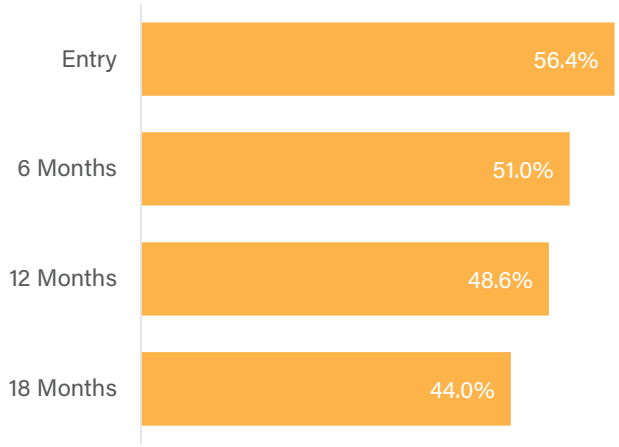
Meeting the Food Needs of Members – 2024 Evaluation

Another way to measure the impact of the Food Club is to consider members' use of other emergency food programs. While a decrease in use of other programs may indicate members are less reliant on other food supports, the Opportunity Hub may empower members to access more resources—potentially increasing the number of members who receive additional support.

Members are asked two questions: if they or a member of their household received food from a pantry, mobile, or free community kitchen in the past 6 months and if they receive SNAP benefits, food assistance, food stamps, or WIC.

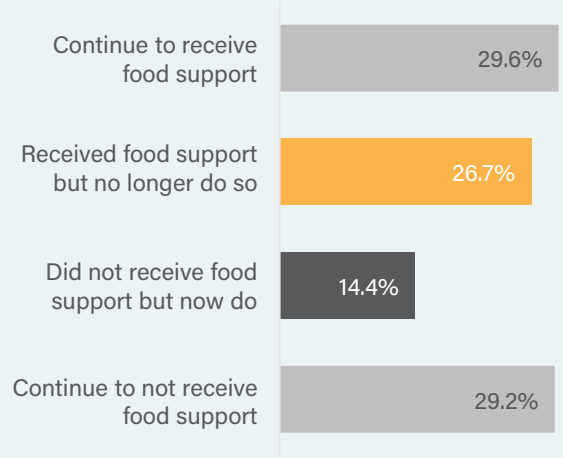
Of members who answered the question at entry, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months **56%** members reported **receiving food from a pantry, mobile, or free community kitchen other than the Food Club** at entry

This decreased to **44%** of members after 18 months of membership



27% of members reported **receiving food from a pantry, mobile, or free community kitchen** when joining the Food Club **but not having received food from these sources** after 18 months

14% of members **had not received food from a pantry, mobile, or free community kitchen** when joining the Food Club but **reported doing so** after 18 months of membership

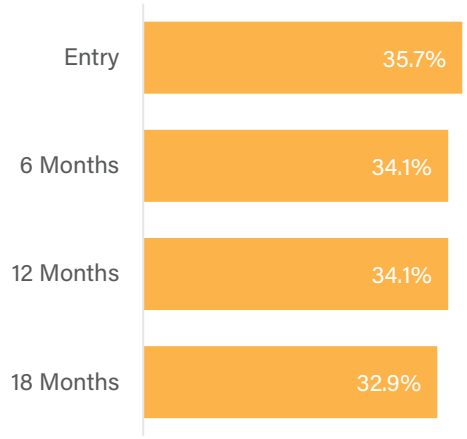


Notes 243 members provided an answer to the question, "have you or your household received food from a pantry, mobile, or free community kitchen in the past 6 months" when joining the Food Club and at 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining.

Meeting the Food Needs of Members – 2024 Evaluation

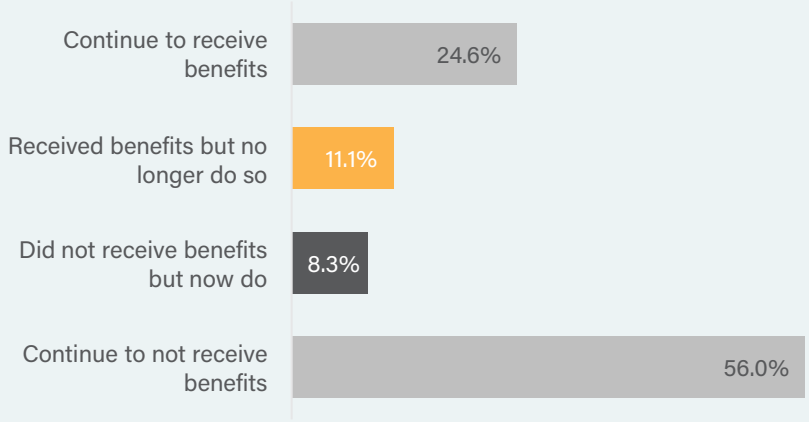
Of members who answered an entry, 6-month, 12-month, and 18-month survey, **36%** members reported **receiving SNAP benefits, food assistance, food stamps, or WIC** when joining the Food Club

This decreased to **33%** at 18 months in the program



11% of members reported **receiving SNAP benefits, food assistance, food stamps, or WIC** when joining the Food Club **but not after 18 months of membership**

8% of members **had not received SNAP benefits, food assistance, food stamps, or WIC** when joining the Food Club **but reported doing so** after 18 months of membership

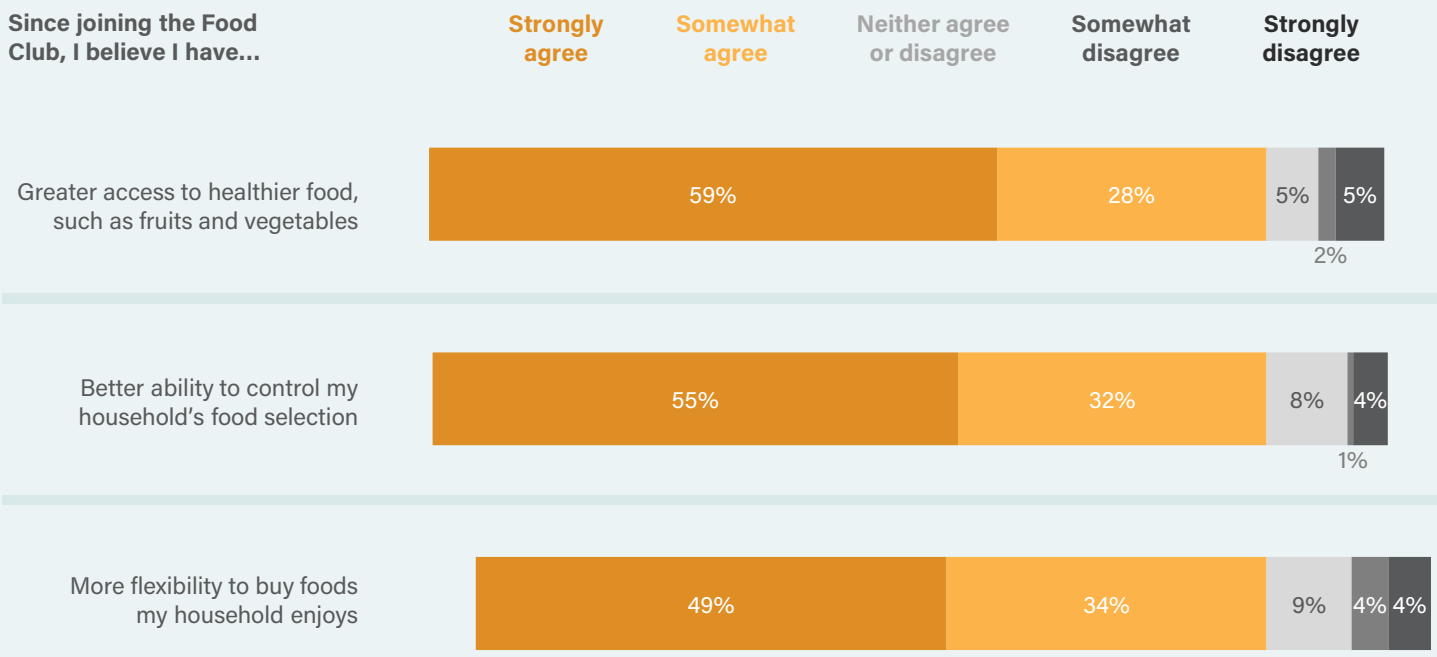


Notes 252 members provided an answer to the question, "do you receive SNAP benefits, food assistance, food stamps, or WIC" when joining the Food Club and at 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining.

Food Choices & Healthy Eating – 2024 Evaluation

The Food Club strives to provide members with food choices, including access to healthy fruits and vegetables, culturally relevant food, and options for members with special diets or chronic health problems.

At least 83% of members **strongly agree** or **somewhat agree** that they have greater access, better control, and more flexibility when it comes to food since joining the Food Club, showing that most members feel that the Food Club has been helpful.



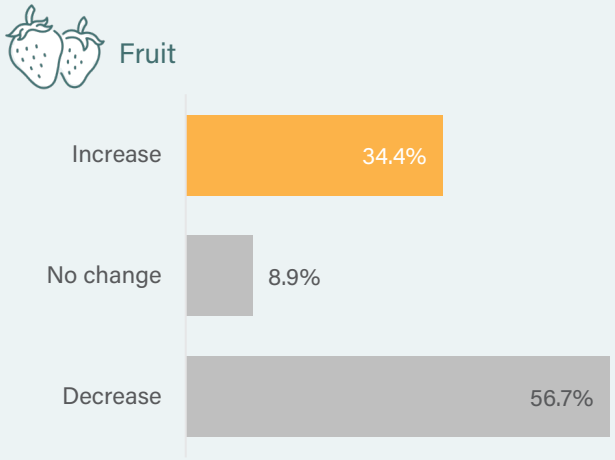
Notes 331-337 members provided a response to these statements at 18 months

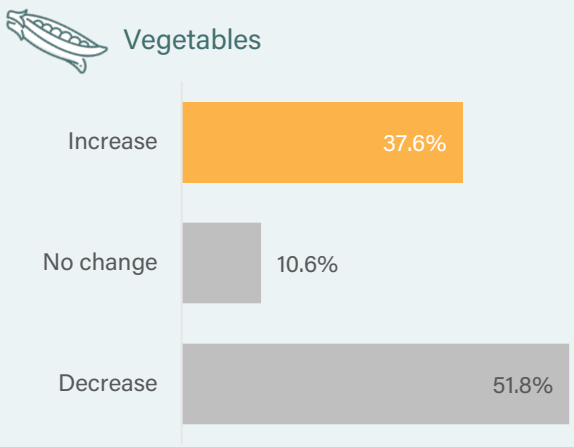
Food Choices & Healthy Eating – 2024 Evaluation

The Food Club incentivizes the purchase of fruits and vegetables by offering members healthier items, like produce, for fewer points. As a result, CAH aims to see members starting to prioritize healthy food during their first year of membership. The longer-term goal is to see an increase in healthier eating among members.

Of the members who answered the questions at entry, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months, **34%** reported an **increase in fruit consumption** from entry to 18 months

38% of members reported an **increase in vegetable consumption**





57% of members and **52%** of members self-reported a decrease in their fruit and vegetable consumption respectively from entry to 18 months. Possible explanations for this include:

Trust: members may have a lack of trust in the program or staff when they first join programs such as the Food Club which may inadvertently influence answers. As time goes by members tend to trust staff more, resulting in more open and transparent answers.

Education: as members gain new knowledge (e.g., how to better measure consumption, what is considered a fruit or vegetable, etc.), their responses may become more accurate to the questions being asked.

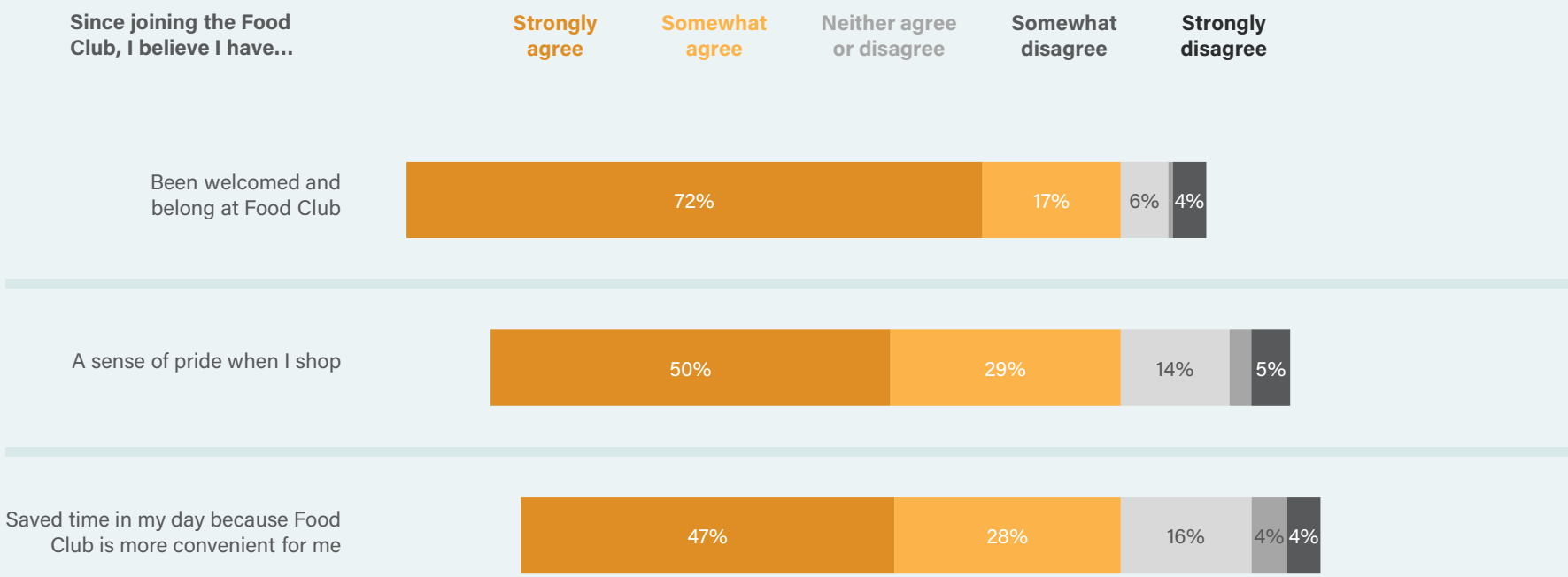
Additional information on food and vegetable consumption is available in Appendix A.

Notes 247 members provided fruit intake information and 245 members provided vegetable intake information both when joining the Food Club, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining

Food Club & Opportunity Hub Experience – 2024 Evaluation

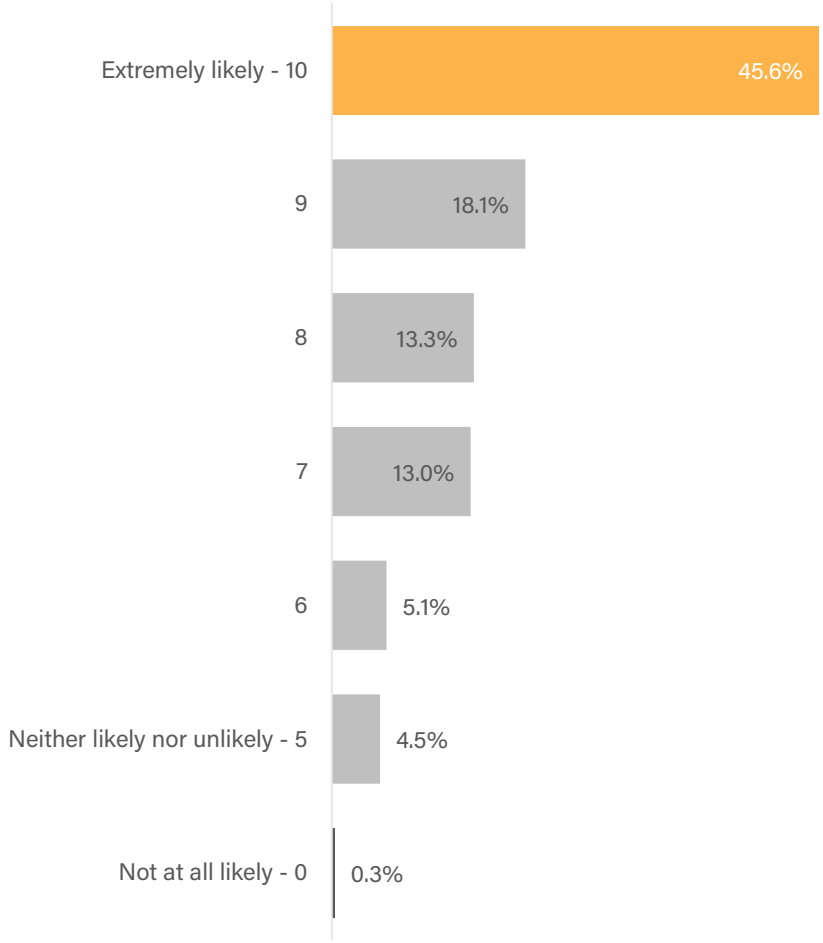
CAH wants its Food Club members to build relationships and community connections at the Food Club that make them feel welcome, comfortable, and proud. They strive to provide an experience for members that inspires them to share the Food Club with their friends and neighbors.

At least **75%** of members **strongly agree** or **somewhat agree** that the Food Club has been welcoming, given them a sense of pride, and saved time since they joined.



Notes 330-336 members provided a response to these statements at 18 months

46% of members indicated that they are **extremely likely to tell their friends and family about the Food Club & Opportunity Hub** after 18 months



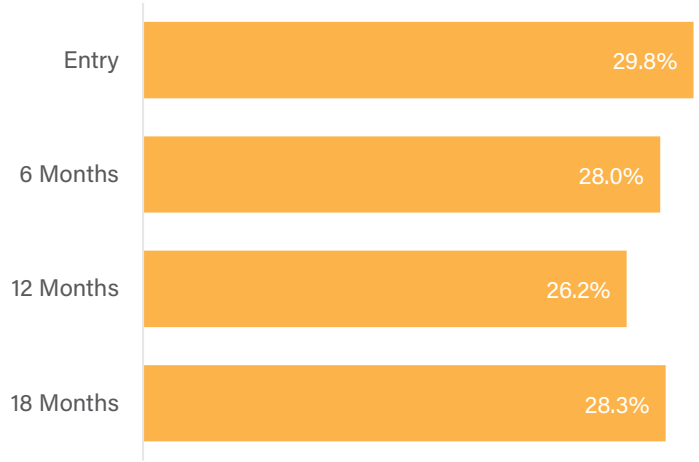
A large percentage of members saying that they are extremely likely to tell their friends and family about the Food Club shows both the overall value members receive from the Food Club and a lack of shame about using the Food Club.

Notes 331 members provided a response to this question at 18 months

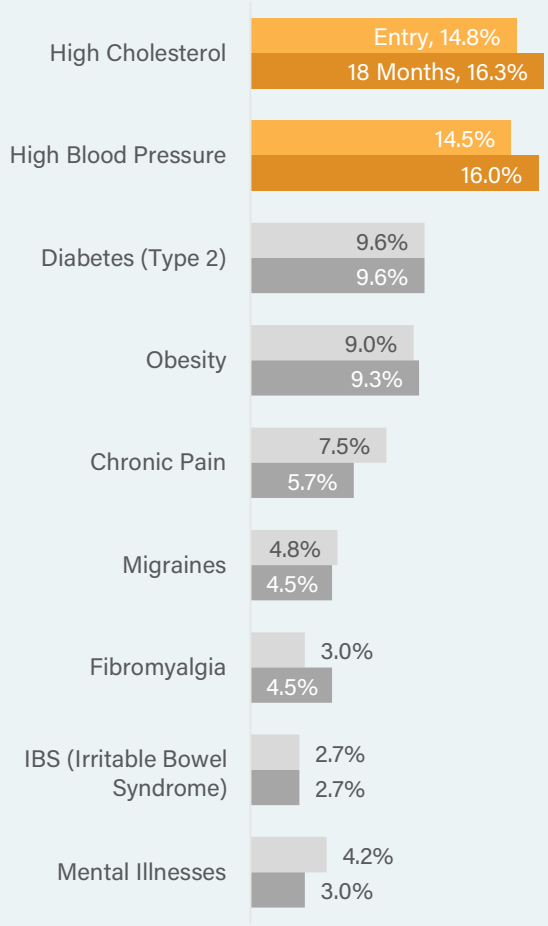
Health Improvements – 2024 Evaluation

Another way to measure the impact of the Food Club is to assess whether members are experiencing improvements in their health. This is done by asking members whether they have any known diet-related symptoms or chronic diseases such as high cholesterol, obesity, or diabetes. These questions are asked when members join the Food Club and then every 6 months.

28% of members who completed surveys at entry, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months reported **no diet-related symptoms or chronic diseases** after participating in the Food Club for 18 months—a small change from the **30%** of members who reported similarly at **entry**.



High cholesterol and **high blood pressure** were reported by over **14%** of participants at both entry and 18 months



Notes 332 members provided a response to the question about diet-related symptoms or chronic diseases both when joining the Food Club, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining.

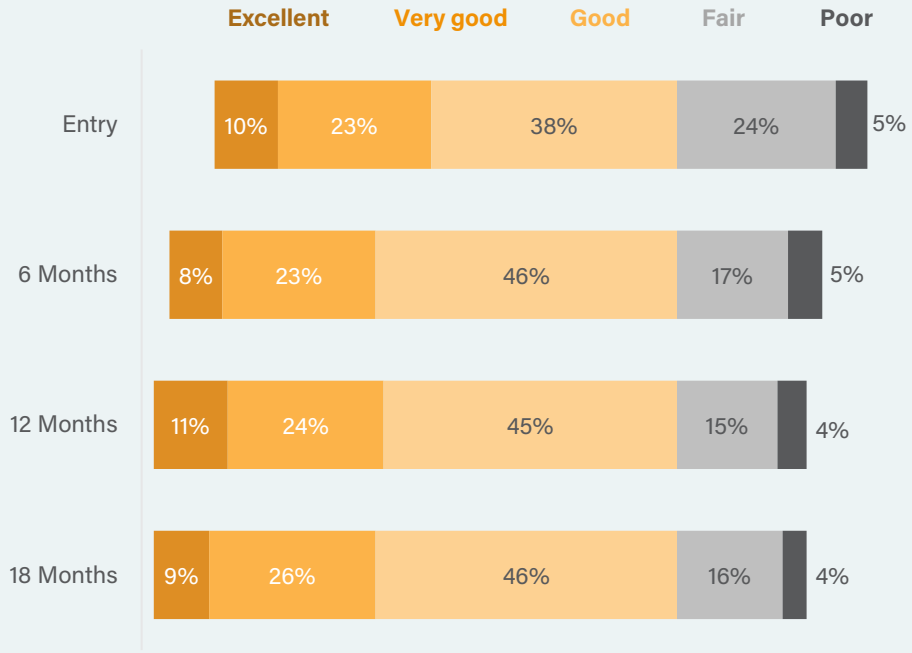
Health Improvements – 2024 Evaluation

Members are also asked to rate their overall health from excellent to poor when they join the Food Club and then every 6-months.

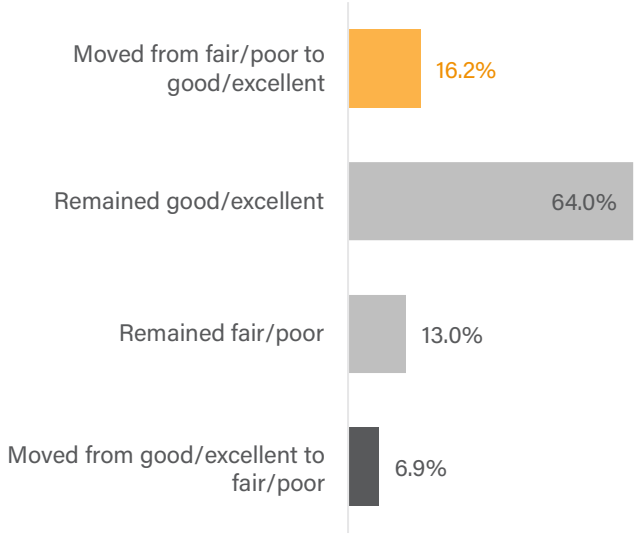
This page shows the survey results for Food Club participants who answered this question at entry, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months.

71% of members rated their overall health as **excellent, very good, or good** when joining the Food Club

This increased to **80%** of members after 18 months of membership



16% of members **moved from fair/poor overall health to good/excellent health** from entry to 18 months



From entry to 18 months, 93% of participants either maintained or improved their health, showing that the Food Club may have an overall positive effect on member health.

Notes 247 members provided a response to the question about overall health both when joining the Food Club, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining.

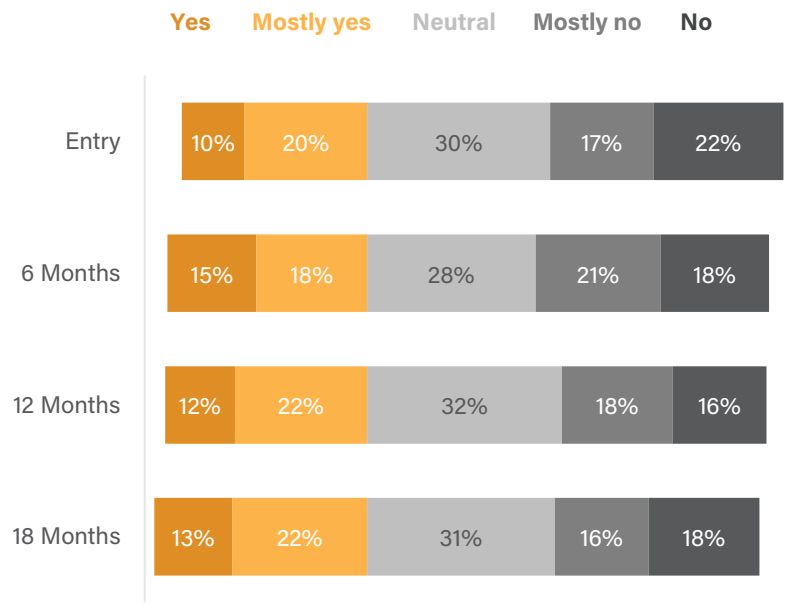
Forward-Thinking Outlook – 2024 Evaluation

Another outcome that CAH aims to see is for their members to begin thinking more long-term about finances as a result of having their immediate food needs met through the Food Club and other resources they receive through the Opportunity Hub. One way this is measured is by asking members if their income meets the needs of their family when they join the Food Club and then every 6-months.

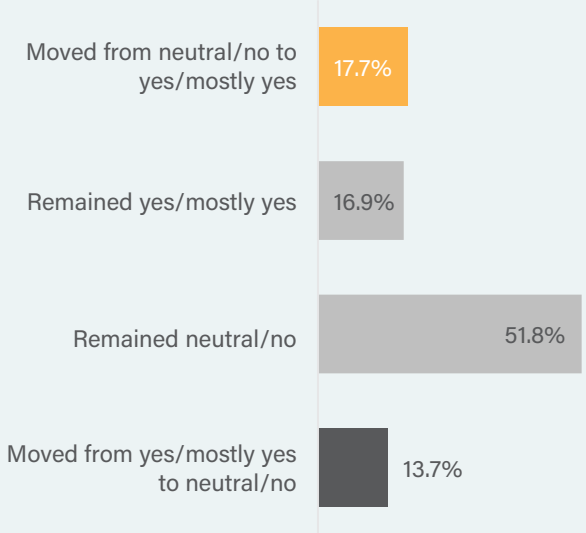
This page shows responses from members who answered the question at entry, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months.

30% of members indicated **yes or mostly yes** when asked if their income meets the needs of their family when joining the Food Club

This is close to the **35%** of members who said the same at 18 months of membership, but less than the **65%** of members who answered **neutral, mostly no, or no**



18% of members moved from answering **neutral/no to yes/mostly yes** when asked whether their income meets their needs from entry to 18 months



Notes 250 members provided a response to the question about income meeting the needs of their family when joining the Food Club and 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining.

Forward-Thinking Outlook – 2024 Evaluation

At least 77% of members **strongly agree** or **somewhat agree** that they have less stress, better access to resources, more support, and increased control over where they spend their money since joining the Food Club.

Notes 333-335 members provided a response to the statements in the graph at 18 months

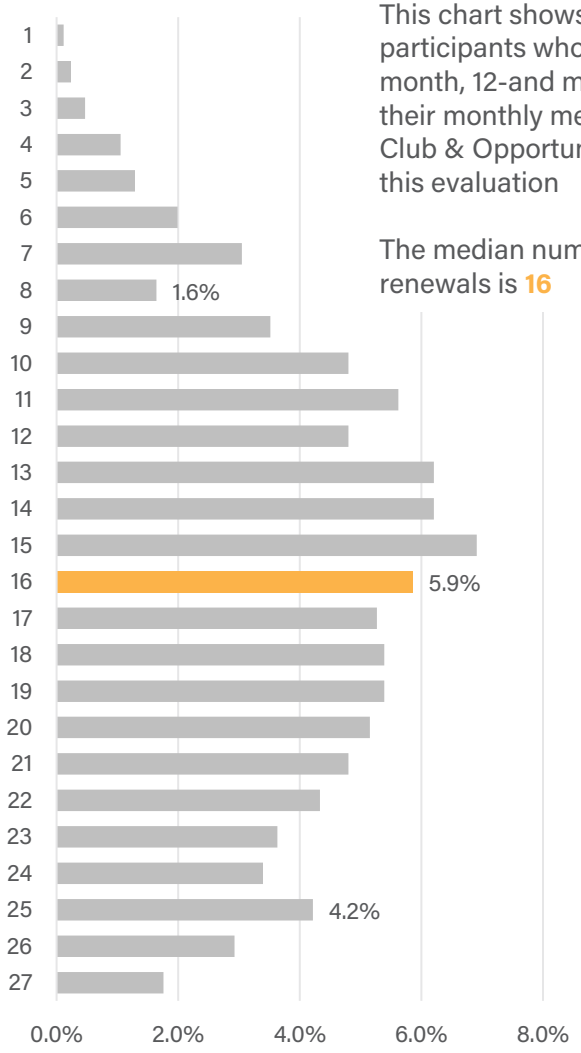
12-Month Crosstabulations

This section of the 2024 Evaluation includes tables and text that detail the answers of different subpopulations of Food Club & Opportunity Hub members. Included are answers where the subpopulation deviates from all member responses by 10% or more.

The comparisons and tables in this section reflect data from participants who answered all relevant questions at entry, 6 months, and 12 months. As some subpopulations only make up a minor portion of overall Food Club members, 12-month data is used instead of 18-month data to ensure larger response numbers for each group and question.

This page includes overall information on 12-month data, including participant renewal rates. More detailed crosstabulation tables can be found in Appendix X.

Total participants with entry, 6-month, 12-month surveys: 854



This chart shows the number of times participants who completed entry, 6-month, 12-and month surveys renewed their monthly membership to the Food Club & Opportunity Hub at the time of this evaluation

The median number of monthly renewals is **16**

Notes Responses per question: renewal - 854

12-Month Crosstabulations – 2024 Evaluation

The following are tables that show only the questions and responses where subpopulation responses deviate from all member responses by 10% or more.

The **dark teal column** shows data from **all participants**. While the **gray** and **orange column** shows data from the **subpopulation** listed.

Subpopulation legend

Deviation of -10% or greater from all participants	Deviation of +10% or greater from all participants

Less than 12 renewals

Members with less than 12 monthly renewals tend to be less likely to disagree with statements indicating low food security. They are also less likely to be considered food insecure at 6 months (31% compared to 51% of all) and 12 months (32% compared to 43% of all) with the program.

Question/response	All participants	Less than 12 renewals
Food didn't last and didn't have money to get more (did not agree – 6 months)	**40%**	27%
Food didn't last and didn't have money to get more (did not agree – 12 months)	**41%**	29%
Cut the size of meals because there wasn't enough money for food (did not agree – 6 months)	**58%**	47%
Cut the size of meals because there wasn't enough money for food (did not agree – 12 months)	**59%**	47%
I was hungry but didn't eat because there wasn't enough money for more (did not agree – 12 months)	**65%**	54%

Question/response	All participants	Less than 12 renewals
Food secure (6 months)	**51%**	31%
Food secure (12 months)	**43%**	32%
Remained food secure	**30%**	20%
Remained food insecure	**43%**	54%
Received food assistance (entry)	**43%**	33%
Received SNAP benefits (6 months)	**35%**	45%
Continued to not receive SNAP benefits	**54%**	42%

12-Month Crosstabulations – 2024 Evaluation

Subpopulation legend

Deviation of -10% or greater from all participants	Deviation of +10% or greater from all participants

Age

Members who were 50 or younger were more likely to receive SNAP benefits at entry and rated their overall health higher at entry (81% saying their health was excellent/good compared to 70% of all members).

Members over the age of 50 were less likely to receive SNAP benefits and were less likely to report excellent/good health at entry.

	All participants	50 or under
Received SNAP benefits (entry)	**36%**	46%
Continued to not receive SNAP benefits	**54%**	43%
Excellent/good overall health (entry)	**70%**	81%

	All participants	Over 50
Continued to not receive SNAP benefits	**54%**	64%
Excellent/good overall health (entry)	**70%**	60%

Education status

Members who did not complete high school tended to more strongly agree that the Food Club gave them better access to resources. While members with at least some further education tended be less likely to say they strongly agreed.

	All participants	Did not complete high school
Better access to the resources I need (strongly agree)	**50%**	60%

	All participants	At least some further education
Better access to the resources I need (strongly agree)	**50%**	40%

20k or higher yearly income

Members with an annual income of 20k or higher were less likely to receive SNAP benefits.

	All participants	20k or higher annual income
Received SNAP Benefits (12 months)	**34%**	24%

Notes Details on response rates can be found in Appendix B

12-Month Crosstabulations – 2024 Evaluation

Subpopulation legend

Deviation of -10% or greater from all participants	Deviation of +10% or greater from all participants

Own residence

Members who owned their place of residence were more likely to disagree with statements indicating food insecurity and were more likely to be considered food secure at 6 months (52% compared to 42% of all).

They were also less likely to receive SNAP benefits

	All participants	Own residence
Food didn't last and didn't have money to get more (did not agree – 6 months)	**40%**	50%
Food didn't last and didn't have money to get more (did not agree – 12 months)	**41%**	51%
I was hungry but didn't eat because there wasn't enough money for more (did not agree – 6 months)	**66%**	76%
Food secure (6 months)	**42%**	52%
Received SNAP benefits (6 months)	**35%**	23%
Received SNAP benefits (12 months)	**34%**	22%
Continued to not receive SNAP benefits	**54%**	66%

Hispanic

Hispanic members were less likely to receive food assistance (e.g. 29% at 12 months compared to 41% of all).

Members who identified themselves as Hispanic were also more likely to strongly agree that the Food Club saved them time in their day.

	All participants	Hispanic
Received food assistance (12 months)	**41%**	29%
Saved time in my day (strongly agree)	**48%**	59%
How likely are you to tell your friends/family about the Food Club (answered "7")	**15%**	25%

White alone

Members who were white alone were less likely to say that the Food Club helped save them time in their day. They were also more likely to receive food assistance, with 53% of them receiving food assistance at 12 months compared to 41% of all members.

	All participants	White alone
Saved time in my day (agree)	**48%**	35%
Received food assistance (6 months)	**43%**	55%
Received food assistance (12 months)	**41%**	53%
Continued to not receive food assistance	**40%**	30%

12-Month Crosstabulations – 2024 Evaluation

Preferred language other than English

Members who indicated that their preferred language was a language other than English were less likely to receive food assistance and SNAP benefits. With a divergence of 20% compared to all members when it came to food assistance at 6 months and 12 months.

They were also more likely to strongly agree with the statements that said the Food Club gave them more flexibility, saved time in their days, gave them a sense of pride, and provided them with more access to resources and support.

Subpopulation legend

Deviation of -10% or greater from all participants	Deviation of +10% or greater from all participants

	All participants	Non-English language
Received food assistance (6 months)	**43%**	23%
Received food assistance (12 months)	**41%**	21%
Continued to receive food assistance	**24%**	10%
Continued to not receive food assistance	**40%**	55%
Received SNAP benefits (entry)	**36%**	25%
Received SNAP benefits (6 months)	**35%**	24%
Continued to receive SNAP benefits	**24%**	14%
More flexibility to buy foods my household enjoys (strongly agree)	**51%**	62%

	All participants	Non-English language
Saved time in my day (strongly agree)	**48%**	63%
A sense of pride when I shop (strongly agree)	**54%**	64%
Better access to the resources I need (strongly agree)	**50%**	64%
More support in working towards my personal goals (strongly agree)	**46%**	57%
How likely are you to tell your friends/family about the Food Club (answered "7")	**15%**	30%

Disabled household member/No disabled household member

Members who said that they had a disabled household member at both entry and 12 months were more likely to receive food assistance and SNAP benefits. They were also likely to say they had excellent/good health at entry and 12 months.

Members without a disabled member in their household were more likely to say they were in excellent/good health.

Subpopulation legend

Deviation of -10% or greater from all participants	Deviation of +10% or greater from all participants

	All participants	Disabled household member
Cut the size of meals because there wasn't enough money for food (did not agree – entry)	**61%**	51%
Received food assistance (6 months)	**43%**	54%
Received food assistance (12 months)	**41%**	58%
Continued to receive food assistance	**24%**	36%
Continued to not receive food assistance	**40%**	26%
Received SNAP benefits (entry)	**36%**	51%
Received SNAP benefits (6 months)	**35%**	49%
Received SNAP benefits (12 months)	**34%**	51%
Continued to receive SNAP benefits	**24%**	40%

	All participants	Disabled household member
Continued to not receive SNAP benefits	**54%**	38%
Excellent/good overall health (entry)	**70%**	52%
Excellent/good overall health (12 months)	**76%**	62%

	All participants	No disabled household member
Excellent/good overall health (entry)	**70%**	85%
Excellent/good overall health (6 months)	**76%**	86%
Excellent/good overall health (12 months)	**76%**	86%

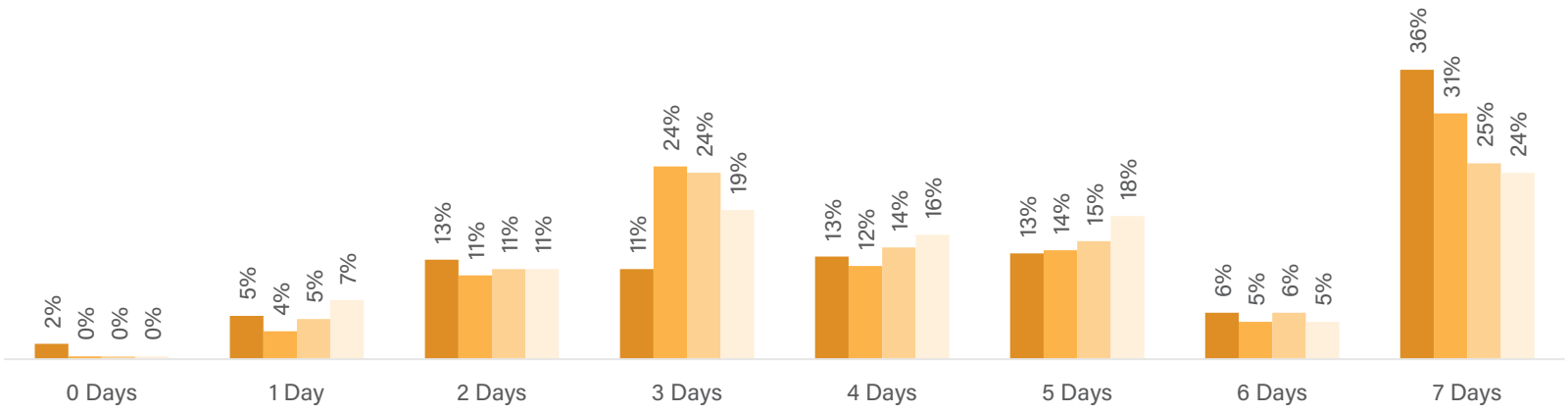
Notes Details on response rates can be found in Appendix B
Households with a disabled household member said that they had a disabled household member at both entry and 12 months

Appendix A – Fruit and Vegetable Consumption

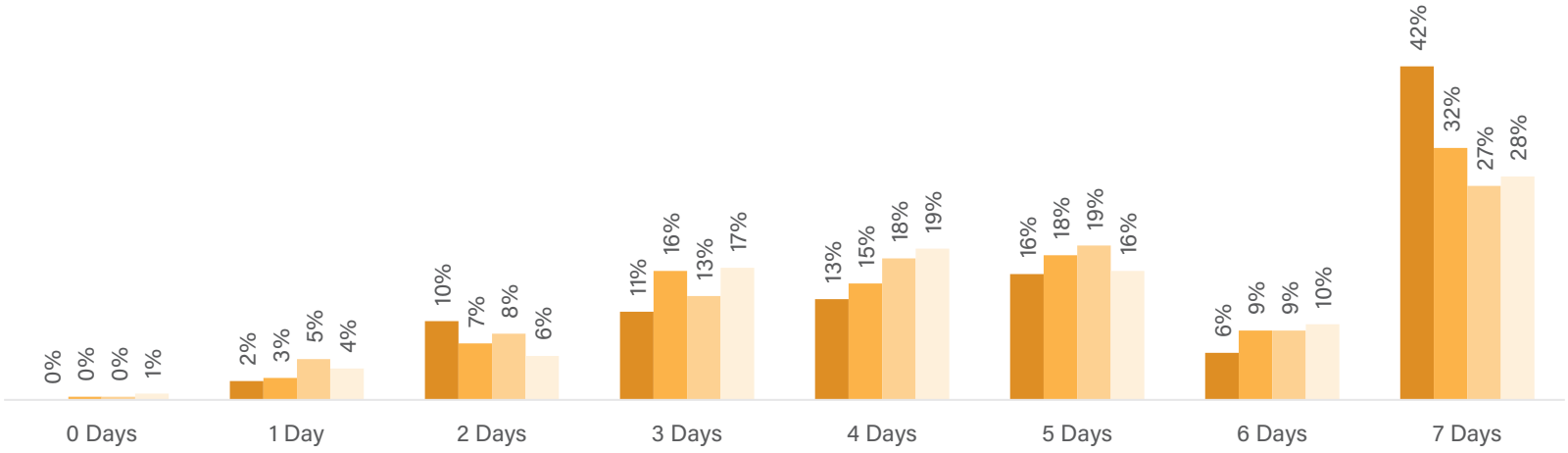
This appendix includes entry, 6-month, 12-month, and 18-month member fruit and vegetable consumption data. It includes the days per week and average cup consumed per day of members who answered the fruit and vegetable questions across all four surveys.

Appendix A: Fruit and Vegetable Consumption – 2024 Evaluation

Days per week that food club members said they consumed **fruit** at **entry**, **6 months**, **12 months**, and **18 months**



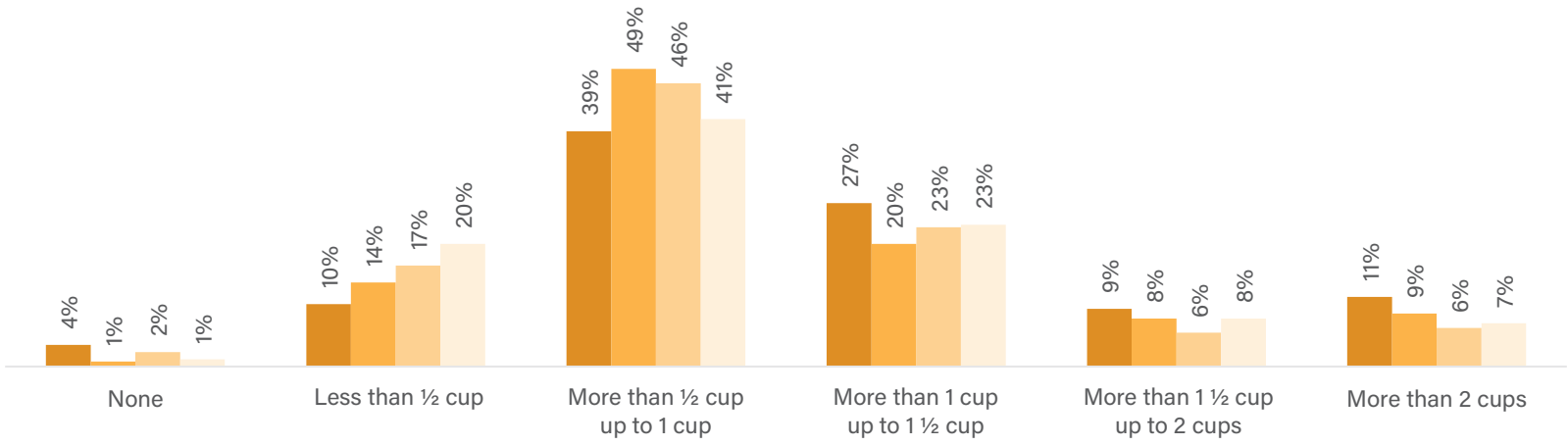
Days per week that food club members said they consumed **vegetables** at **entry**, **6 months**, **12 months**, and **18 months**



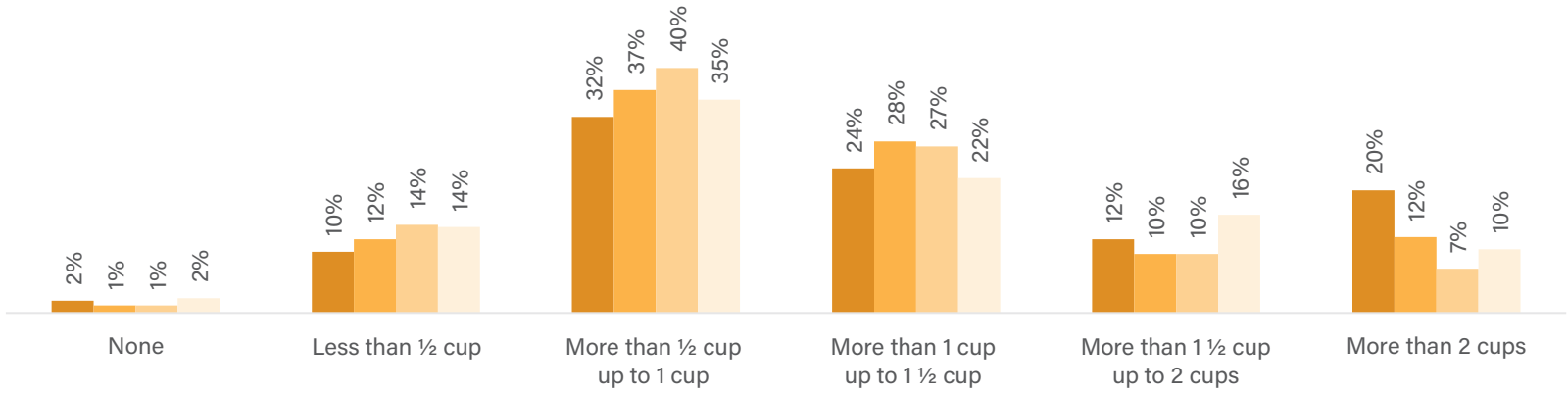
Notes 247 members provided fruit intake information and 245 members provided vegetable intake information both when joining the Food Club, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining

Appendix A: Fruit and Vegetable Consumption – 2024 Evaluation

Average number of cups of **fruit** that food club members said they consume on days they eat fruit at **entry**, **6 months**, **12 months**, and **18 months**



Average number of cups of **vegetables** that food club members said they consume on days they eat vegetables at **entry**, **6 months**, **12 months**, and **18 months**



Notes 247 members provided fruit intake information and 245 members provided vegetable intake information both when joining the Food Club, 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months after joining

Appendix B – Crosstabulation Tables

This appendix includes tables comparing food security and food security related questions to demographic information. These tables reflect data from participants who answered relevant questions at entry, 6 months, and 12 months. **Orange** indicates a deviation of 10 percent or more in a **positive direction**. **Gray** indicates a deviation of 10 percent or more in a **negative direction**.

Appendix B: Crosstabulation Tables – 2024 Evaluation

The following shows percentages who disagree with the four statements. Full text of the statements can be found on p.10-11 of the main report.

		ALL	White alone	Not white alone	50 or under	Over 50	Children	No children	Did not complete high school	High school or GED	At least some further education	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	English	Non-English language	Less than 20k annual income	More than 20k annual income	Own residence	Do not own residence	Less than 12 renewals	12 or more renewals	With disabled household member	Without disabled household member
Couldn't Afford to Eat	Entry	23%	28%	19%	20%	27%	24%	23%	17%	26%	27%	18%	27%	26%	15%	20%	27%	29%	20%	21%	24%	22%	24%
	6 Months	25%	31%	20%	20%	29%	23%	27%	22%	23%	27%	19%	28%	27%	18%	22%	28%	30%	21%	16%	28%	25%	25%
	12 Months	25%	29%	22%	23%	27%	22%	28%	21%	23%	29%	19%	29%	28%	18%	23%	27%	29%	22%	20%	27%	25%	26%
Food Didn't Last	Entry	43%	46%	39%	40%	45%	42%	43%	34%	46%	43%	40%	44%	43%	43%	38%	48%	51%	38%	34%	45%	36%	47%
	6 Months	40%	44%	37%	34%	44%	35%	45%	32%	36%	44%	36%	42%	40%	38%	35%	45%	50%	34%	27%	44%	38%	41%
	12 Months	41%	44%	39%	37%	45%	39%	43%	36%	41%	42%	39%	44%	42%	38%	39%	44%	51%	35%	29%	46%	38%	46%
Cut Size of Meals	Entry	61%	62%	62%	59%	64%	62%	61%	64%	64%	58%	63%	60%	61%	62%	57%	67%	67%	58%	53%	64%	51%	69%
	6 Months	58%	60%	57%	55%	61%	57%	59%	58%	57%	59%	55%	60%	59%	56%	54%	63%	66%	53%	47%	62%	57%	61%
	12 Months	59%	62%	57%	54%	63%	58%	59%	53%	59%	60%	57%	61%	59%	58%	57%	62%	65%	55%	47%	63%	58%	62%
Was Hungry	Entry	63%	68%	60%	63%	64%	66%	60%	59%	66%	65%	62%	65%	65%	61%	57%	71%	72%	59%	56%	66%	59%	68%
	6 Months	66%	68%	64%	64%	67%	67%	65%	64%	64%	69%	63%	67%	68%	61%	59%	74%	76%	60%	58%	69%	66%	69%
	12 Months	65%	67%	63%	60%	69%	64%	66%	61%	66%	65%	63%	67%	65%	64%	61%	70%	71%	61%	54%	69%	63%	69%

Notes 692-698 members provided answers to questions at entry, 6 months, and 12 months—subpopulations range from between 120-518 members who answered all questions.

Appendix B: Crosstabulation Tables – 2024 Evaluation

		ALL	White alone	Not white alone	50 or under	Over 50	Children	No children	Did not complete high school	High school or GED	At least some further education	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	English	Non-English language	Less than 20k annual income	More than 20k annual income	Own residence	Do not own residence	Less than 12 renewals	12 or more renewals	With disabled household member	Without disabled household member
Food Security - Secure	Entry	44%	45%	41%	39%	48%	42%	45%	36%	47%	43%	40%	45%	44%	44%	38%	50%	52%	39%	37%	47%	36%	49%
	6 Months	41%	42%	40%	33%	48%	36%	47%	38%	39%	40%	39%	42%	41%	43%	36%	47%	52%	34%	31%	45%	39%	44%
	12 Months	43%	44%	42%	38%	47%	41%	46%	40%	41%	44%	42%	45%	44%	42%	40%	46%	50%	39%	32%	47%	41%	47%
Food Assistance - Yes	Entry	43%	50%	38%	37%	49%	42%	45%	37%	44%	48%	40%	48%	46%	34%	45%	42%	49%	40%	33%	47%	52%	38%
	6 Months	43%	55%	34%	44%	43%	41%	46%	35%	45%	52%	34%	49%	50%	23%	47%	39%	43%	43%	40%	44%	54%	38%
	12 Months	41%	53%	32%	40%	43%	38%	46%	34%	42%	48%	29%	50%	49%	21%	43%	40%	45%	39%	41%	42%	58%	33%
SNAP Benefits - Yes	Entry	36%	38%	34%	46%	27%	42%	29%	37%	40%	36%	34%	38%	40%	25%	40%	31%	29%	41%	43%	34%	51%	30%
	6 Months	35%	39%	31%	42%	28%	38%	31%	34%	41%	31%	31%	38%	39%	24%	41%	27%	23%	42%	45%	31%	49%	29%
	12 Months	34%	38%	30%	39%	30%	37%	31%	37%	38%	30%	31%	36%	37%	27%	42%	24%	22%	42%	42%	32%	51%	25%
Income meets needs - Yes/ Mostly Yes	Entry	27%	29%	26%	23%	31%	27%	27%	25%	29%	28%	24%	29%	29%	21%	21%	34%	35%	22%	21%	29%	26%	28%
	6 Months	31%	34%	29%	29%	32%	31%	31%	32%	29%	30%	29%	33%	32%	29%	25%	38%	35%	28%	27%	32%	32%	32%
	12 Months	31%	35%	28%	26%	36%	28%	34%	39%	29%	26%	27%	33%	32%	28%	24%	39%	36%	28%	22%	34%	31%	30%
Overall Health - Excellent/ Good	Entry	70%	67%	74%	81%	60%	77%	63%	71%	69%	76%	74%	70%	68%	76%	64%	79%	70%	71%	76%	69%	52%	85%
	6 Months	76%	73%	79%	83%	70%	80%	72%	78%	74%	76%	82%	74%	74%	82%	69%	84%	77%	75%	77%	76%	67%	86%
	12 Months	76%	73%	79%	82%	71%	84%	68%	77%	77%	76%	82%	74%	73%	84%	69%	85%	82%	73%	75%	77%	62%	86%

Notes 650-710 members provided answers to questions at entry, 6 months, and 12 months—subpopulations range from between 114-532 members who answered all questions

Appendix B: Crosstabulation Tables – 2024 Evaluation

The following shows changes from entry to 12 months:

		ALL	White alone	Not white alone	50 or under	Over 50	Children	No children	Did not complete high school	High school or GED	At least some further education	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	English	Non-English language	Less than 20k annual income	More than 20k annual income	Own residence	Do not own residence	Less than 12 renewals	12 or more renewals	With disabled household member	Without disabled household member
Food Security	Remained high/marginal food security	30%	33%	27%	27%	32%	29%	31%	23%	30%	33%	27%	32%	31%	28%	25%	35%	37%	25%	20%	33%	24%	35%
	Decreased food security	14%	12%	15%	12%	15%	13%	14%	13%	17%	10%	13%	12%	13%	16%	13%	15%	15%	13%	15%	13%	12%	14%
	Increased food security	13%	11%	15%	11%	15%	12%	15%	18%	11%	11%	15%	13%	13%	14%	15%	12%	13%	14%	11%	14%	17%	12%
	Remained low/very low food security	43%	43%	43%	50%	37%	46%	40%	46%	42%	46%	45%	42%	44%	42%	47%	39%	36%	48%	54%	39%	47%	39%
Food Assistance	Continue to not receive food support	40%	30%	47%	44%	36%	43%	36%	47%	39%	33%	48%	34%	35%	55%	38%	42%	36%	43%	44%	39%	26%	48%
	Did not receive food support but now do	17%	20%	15%	19%	15%	15%	19%	16%	17%	20%	12%	19%	19%	11%	17%	16%	15%	17%	23%	15%	22%	14%
	Received food support but no longer do so	18%	17%	20%	16%	21%	20%	17%	19%	19%	20%	23%	16%	17%	24%	19%	18%	19%	19%	15%	20%	16%	19%
	Continue to receive food support	24%	33%	18%	21%	28%	22%	28%	18%	26%	28%	17%	31%	30%	10%	26%	24%	30%	21%	18%	27%	36%	19%
SNAP Benefits	Continue to not receive benefits	54%	52%	55%	43%	64%	47%	61%	52%	50%	57%	54%	53%	50%	62%	48%	61%	66%	46%	42%	58%	38%	62%
	Did not receive benefits but now do	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	7%	12%	9%	9%	13%	12%	8%	5%	14%	15%	9%	11%	8%
	Received benefits but no longer do so	12%	9%	14%	18%	7%	16%	8%	11%	12%	12%	14%	11%	13%	11%	10%	15%	11%	13%	16%	11%	11%	13%
	Continue to receive benefits	24%	29%	20%	28%	20%	26%	22%	26%	27%	23%	20%	27%	28%	14%	31%	16%	17%	28%	27%	23%	40%	17%

Notes 650-710 members provided answers to questions at entry, 6 months, and 12 months—subpopulations range from between 114-532 members who answered all questions

Appendix B: Crosstabulation Tables – 2024 Evaluation

The following shows changes from entry to 12 months:

		ALL	White alone	Not white alone	50 or under	Over 50	Children	No children	Did not complete high school	High school or GED	At least some further education	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	English	Non-English language	Less than 20k annual income	More than 20k annual income	Own residence	Do not own residence	Less than 12 renewals	12 or more renewals	With disabled household member	Without disabled household member
Fruit Consumption	Decrease	49%	50%	48%	47%	51%	50%	48%	49%	49%	51%	51%	49%	50%	46%	47%	52%	49%	49%	49%	49%	49%	49%
	Increase	37%	36%	38%	39%	35%	36%	38%	39%	35%	34%	39%	36%	35%	41%	40%	33%	36%	38%	36%	37%	39%	36%
	No change	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	15%	11%	15%	15%	13%	13%	15%	16%	13%	15%	14%	12%	15%
Vegetable Consumption	Decrease	49%	53%	46%	48%	49%	50%	48%	48%	49%	50%	49%	48%	50%	44%	49%	48%	49%	48%	47%	49%	53%	47%
	Increase	38%	35%	39%	34%	40%	35%	40%	44%	35%	35%	38%	38%	36%	42%	39%	36%	34%	40%	35%	38%	38%	36%
	No change	14%	12%	15%	18%	10%	15%	12%	9%	17%	15%	13%	14%	14%	14%	12%	16%	17%	12%	18%	12%	9%	17%
Income Meets Needs	Improved	32%	31%	33%	30%	35%	28%	38%	33%	32%	27%	32%	32%	30%	39%	30%	35%	30%	34%	29%	34%	32%	31%
	No change	40%	43%	37%	42%	38%	44%	35%	38%	42%	43%	37%	43%	42%	33%	41%	38%	39%	40%	41%	39%	43%	40%
	Worsened	28%	26%	30%	27%	28%	28%	27%	29%	26%	30%	31%	26%	28%	28%	28%	27%	31%	26%	30%	27%	25%	29%
Overall Health	Decreased	26%	23%	28%	31%	20%	27%	24%	32%	29%	25%	29%	24%	25%	29%	26%	25%	21%	28%	28%	25%	24%	30%
	Increased	31%	29%	32%	30%	33%	35%	27%	33%	31%	25%	32%	30%	30%	35%	33%	30%	36%	28%	28%	32%	33%	30%
	No change	43%	48%	40%	39%	47%	38%	48%	35%	40%	51%	39%	45%	46%	36%	41%	45%	42%	44%	44%	43%	43%	40%

Notes 696-714 members provided answers to questions at entry, 6 months, and 12 months—subpopulations range from between 124-440 members who answered all questions

Appendix B: Crosstabulation Tables – 2024 Evaluation

Full text of the statements in the following table can be found on p.15 of the main report.

		ALL	White alone	Not white alone	50 or under	Over 50	Children	No children	Did not complete high school	High school or GED	At least some further education	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	English	Non-English language	Less than 20k annual income	More than 20k annual income	Own residence	Do not own residence	Less than 12 renewals	12 or more renewals	With disabled household member	Without disabled household member
Greater access to healthier food	Strongly Agree	61%	56%	64%	60%	63%	62%	61%	69%	61%	56%	67%	58%	59%	67%	61%	62%	64%	60%	52%	65%	57%	62%
	Somewhat Agree	24%	27%	23%	25%	22%	26%	21%	15%	25%	27%	19%	28%	26%	19%	24%	23%	20%	25%	31%	21%	28%	24%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	7%	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%	10%	4%	7%	8%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	10%	6%	7%	7%
	Somewhat Disagree	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Strongly Disagree	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	9%	8%	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%
Better ability to control my household's...	Strongly Agree	52%	46%	56%	51%	53%	53%	51%	61%	51%	46%	58%	48%	49%	61%	51%	54%	54%	52%	44%	56%	48%	52%
	Somewhat Agree	32%	37%	30%	33%	31%	33%	31%	23%	34%	37%	28%	36%	35%	27%	33%	31%	31%	33%	39%	30%	34%	34%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	8%	11%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	5%	10%	11%	6%	10%	10%	4%	8%	9%	11%	7%	12%	7%	11%	9%
	Somewhat Disagree	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Strongly Disagree	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7%	8%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%
More flexibility to buy foods	Strongly Agree	51%	44%	56%	50%	51%	52%	49%	53%	50%	46%	58%	46%	46%	62%	50%	52%	53%	50%	43%	54%	50%	50%
	Somewhat Agree	32%	36%	30%	34%	30%	31%	32%	30%	33%	36%	28%	36%	35%	25%	32%	32%	31%	32%	36%	31%	29%	35%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	10%	14%	7%	9%	11%	11%	9%	6%	12%	13%	7%	12%	13%	4%	10%	10%	12%	9%	14%	9%	14%	10%
	Somewhat Disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	Strongly Disagree	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	7%	7%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%

Notes 920-922 members provided answers to questions at 12 months—subpopulations range from between 144-647 members who answered all questions

Appendix B: Crosstabulation Tables – 2024 Evaluation

Full text of the statements in the following table can be found on p.17 of the main report.

		ALL	White alone	Not white alone	50 or under	Over 50	Children	No children	Did not complete high school	High school or GED	At least some further education	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	English	Non-English language	Less than 20k annual income	More than 20k annual income	Own residence	Do not own residence	Less than 12 renewals	12 or more renewals	With disabled household member	Without disabled household member
Saved time in my day	Strongly Agree	48%	35%	57%	45%	50%	48%	48%	57%	48%	39%	59%	40%	41%	63%	47%	49%	47%	49%	39%	52%	44%	48%
	Somewhat Agree	29%	33%	27%	31%	28%	29%	29%	24%	32%	29%	24%	33%	31%	25%	29%	30%	28%	30%	31%	29%	27%	32%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	13%	19%	8%	13%	12%	13%	11%	7%	12%	19%	9%	16%	16%	5%	15%	9%	13%	12%	22%	10%	15%	12%
	Somewhat Disagree	6%	10%	3%	6%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	10%	3%	8%	8%	1%	4%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	9%	5%
	Strongly Disagree	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	9%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Been welcomed and belong at the Food Club	Strongly Agree	73%	74%	73%	71%	75%	73%	74%	75%	75%	74%	75%	73%	73%	75%	73%	74%	75%	73%	69%	75%	71%	75%
	Somewhat Agree	16%	17%	15%	17%	14%	17%	13%	13%	15%	16%	13%	17%	16%	14%	15%	16%	16%	15%	19%	15%	19%	15%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%
	Somewhat Disagree	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Strongly Disagree	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	8%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%
A sense of pride when I shop	Strongly Agree	54%	47%	59%	53%	55%	54%	54%	63%	56%	46%	60%	51%	49%	64%	55%	53%	55%	54%	49%	56%	54%	54%
	Somewhat Agree	27%	29%	25%	28%	26%	27%	26%	18%	26%	29%	23%	29%	28%	23%	27%	26%	26%	27%	28%	25%	24%	27%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	13%	18%	10%	13%	13%	15%	11%	9%	14%	21%	10%	15%	17%	5%	13%	14%	14%	13%	18%	12%	17%	14%
	Somewhat Disagree	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Strongly Disagree	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%

Notes 914-919 members provided answers to questions at 12 months—subpopulations range from between 141-643 members who answered all questions

Appendix B: Crosstabulation Tables – 2024 Evaluation

Full text of the statements in the following table can be found on p.22 of the main report.

		ALL	White alone	Not white alone	50 or under	Over 50	Children	No children	Did not complete high school	High school or GED	At least some further education	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	English	Non-English language	Less than 20k annual income	More than 20k annual income	Own residence	Do not own residence	Less than 12 renewals	12 or more renewals	With disabled household member	Without disabled household member
Increased control over where I spend...	Strongly Agree	51%	46%	53%	50%	51%	52%	49%	53%	50%	46%	56%	47%	47%	60%	48%	54%	53%	49%	43%	53%	50%	51%
	Somewhat Agree	32%	36%	29%	31%	31%	31%	31%	26%	33%	34%	26%	36%	34%	25%	30%	32%	31%	31%	34%	31%	31%	31%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	12%	14%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%	7%	13%	16%	10%	14%	15%	6%	15%	8%	11%	12%	19%	9%	14%	13%
	Somewhat Disagree	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	Strongly Disagree	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	8%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Been less stressed about my grocery budget	Strongly Agree	51%	48%	55%	51%	52%	52%	51%	51%	54%	49%	55%	51%	49%	58%	50%	53%	53%	50%	43%	55%	49%	54%
	Somewhat Agree	32%	35%	29%	31%	31%	31%	30%	30%	29%	33%	28%	32%	31%	29%	30%	32%	32%	30%	32%	30%	31%	29%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	10%	9%	6%	10%	12%	7%	11%	11%	4%	10%	8%	9%	9%	15%	7%	12%	8%
	Somewhat Disagree	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%
	Strongly Disagree	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%	6%	9%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%

Notes 918-920 members provided answers to questions at 12 months—subpopulations range from between 142-644 members who answered all questions

Appendix B: Crosstabulation Tables – 2024 Evaluation

Full text of the statements in the following table can be found on p.22 of the main report.

		ALL	White alone	Not white alone	50 or under	Over 50	Children	No children	Did not complete high school	High school or GED	At least some further education	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	English	Non-English language	Less than 20k annual income	More than 20k annual income	Own residence	Do not own residence	Less than 12 renewals	12 or more renewals	With disabled household member	Without disabled household member
Better access to the resources I need	Strongly Agree	50%	42%	57%	51%	50%	51%	50%	60%	52%	40%	59%	45%	44%	64%	51%	50%	49%	51%	46%	52%	50%	49%
	Somewhat Agree	29%	33%	28%	29%	29%	29%	29%	24%	28%	32%	25%	33%	32%	23%	30%	29%	29%	29%	32%	29%	29%	29%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	15%	22%	10%	13%	16%	15%	15%	8%	15%	24%	9%	19%	19%	6%	14%	16%	19%	13%	17%	14%	16%	17%
	Somewhat Disagree	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Strongly Disagree	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%
More support in working towards...	Strongly Agree	46%	38%	52%	47%	46%	48%	44%	52%	46%	37%	55%	40%	41%	57%	46%	47%	45%	47%	43%	47%	43%	47%
	Somewhat Agree	31%	32%	30%	33%	29%	30%	32%	26%	32%	33%	27%	33%	33%	26%	31%	31%	28%	32%	33%	30%	31%	30%
	Neither Agree nor Disagree	18%	25%	12%	15%	20%	17%	18%	13%	18%	25%	11%	23%	21%	10%	18%	18%	24%	14%	19%	17%	21%	19%
	Somewhat Disagree	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Strongly Disagree	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%

Notes 912-915 members provided answers to questions at 12 months—subpopulations range from between 141-642 members who answered all questions

Appendix B: Crosstabulation Tables – 2024 Evaluation

		ALL	White alone	Not white alone	50 or under	Over 50	Children	No children	Did not complete high school	High school or GED	At least some further education	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	English	Non-English language	Less than 20k annual income	More than 20k annual income	Own residence	Do not own residence	Less than 12 renewals	12 or more renewals	With disabled household member	Without disabled household member
How likely are you to tell your friends/family about the Food Club	Extremely likely - 10	46%	47%	46%	53%	41%	50%	42%	40%	52%	50%	45%	49%	51%	38%	47%	46%	42%	49%	52%	44%	55%	46%
	9	16%	22%	13%	13%	18%	15%	18%	13%	19%	18%	10%	21%	19%	10%	16%	17%	19%	15%	11%	18%	17%	14%
	8	12%	14%	10%	10%	14%	11%	14%	10%	11%	13%	7%	16%	14%	7%	12%	12%	16%	10%	13%	11%	12%	11%
	7	15%	9%	20%	15%	15%	16%	13%	21%	10%	10%	25%	8%	8%	30%	13%	17%	13%	16%	15%	15%	9%	17%
	6	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	10%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	10%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%
	Neither likely nor unlikely - 5	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%
	Not at all likely - 0	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

Notes 910 members provided answers to at 12 months—subpopulations range from between 143-638 members who answered all questions